

## **Informed Consent for the Treatment of Snoring and/or Obstructive Sleep Apnea with Oral Appliances**

Snoring and Obstructive Sleep Apnea are both breathing disorders that occur during sleep due to narrowing or total closure of the airway. Snoring is a noise created by the partial closure of the airway and may often be no more problematic than the noise itself. However, consistent, loud, heavy snoring has been linked to medical disorders such as high blood pressure. Obstructive Sleep Apnea is a serious condition where the airway totally closes many times during the night and can significantly reduce oxygen levels in the body and disrupt sleep. In varying degrees, these can result in excessive daytime sleepiness, irregular heartbeat, high blood pressure and occasionally heart attack and stroke. Because any sleep disordered breathing may potentially represent a health risk, all individuals are advised to consult with their physician or sleep specialist for accurate diagnosis of their condition before treatment can be started.

Oral appliances may be helpful in the treatment of snoring and Sleep Apnea. Those diagnosed with mild or moderate Sleep Apnea are better candidates for improvement with this therapy than those severely affected. Oral appliances are designed to assist breathing by keeping the tongue forward have substantially reduced snoring and Sleep Apnea for many people, there are no guarantees this therapy will be successful for every individual. Several factors contribute to the snoring/apnea condition including nasal obstruction, narrow airway space in the throat and excess weight. Since each person is different and presents with unique circumstances, oral appliances will not reduce snoring and /or apnea for everyone.

Furthermore, some people may not be able to tolerate the appliance in their mouth. Also, many individuals will develop temporary adverse side effects such as excessive salivation, sore jaw joints, sore teeth and a slight change in their "bite" diminish within an hour after appliance removal in the morning. A Morning Repositioner has been made for you and this has to be used daily. On a rare occasion, a permanent "bite" change may occur requiring restorative therapy. It is advised that the oral appliance be checked at least twice a year to ensure proper fit and that the mouth be examined at the time to assure a healthy condition. If any unusual symptoms occur, it is recommended that the appliance not be worn until an office visit is scheduled to evaluate the situation.

Individuals who have been diagnosed as having Sleep Apnea may notice that after sleeping with an oral appliance they feel more refreshed and alert during the day. This is only subjective evidence of improvement and may be misleading. The only way to accurately measure whether the appliance is keeping the oxygen level sufficiently high to prevent abnormal heart rhythms is to have a consultation with the sleep specialist and follow up sleep test while wearing the appliance. This is a must for apnea patients.

Please sign below indicating that you have read and understand this information concerning oral appliances for the treatment of Snoring and /or Sleep Apnea, and that you are willing to accept any and all risks known and unknown involved. You will receive a copy of this consent.

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_